

Average for the last month in the period, unless otherwise specified

### Financial markets

|                            | Average<br>2000-2007 | Average<br>2008-2020 | 2021   | 2022   | 2023   | 2024   | 2025   |
|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>INTEREST RATES</b>      |                      |                      |        |        |        |        |        |
| <b>Dollar</b>              |                      |                      |        |        |        |        |        |
| Fed funds (upper limit)    | 3.43                 | 0.77                 | 0.25   | 4.50   | 5.50   | 4.50   | 3.25   |
| 3-month SOFR               | 3.62                 | 0.99                 | 0.21   | 4.74   | 5.37   | 4.16   | 3.07   |
| 12-month SOFR              | 3.86                 | 1.42                 | 0.52   | 5.48   | 4.95   | 3.62   | 3.10   |
| 2-year government bonds    | 3.70                 | 0.99                 | 0.67   | 4.30   | 4.46   | 3.60   | 3.35   |
| 10-year government bonds   | 4.69                 | 2.44                 | 1.46   | 3.62   | 4.01   | 3.80   | 3.80   |
| <b>Euro</b>                |                      |                      |        |        |        |        |        |
| ECB depo                   | 2.05                 | 0.15                 | -0.50  | 1.77   | 4.00   | 3.25   | 2.25   |
| ECB refi                   | 3.05                 | 0.69                 | 0.00   | 2.27   | 4.50   | 3.40   | 2.40   |
| €STR                       | -                    | -0.55                | -0.58  | 1.57   | 3.90   | 3.18   | 2.20   |
| 1-month Euribor            | 3.18                 | 0.42                 | -0.60  | 1.72   | 3.86   | 3.18   | 2.21   |
| 3-month Euribor            | 3.24                 | 0.57                 | -0.58  | 2.06   | 3.94   | 3.19   | 2.21   |
| 6-month Euribor            | 3.29                 | 0.70                 | -0.55  | 2.56   | 3.93   | 3.00   | 2.14   |
| 12-month Euribor           | 3.40                 | 0.86                 | -0.50  | 3.02   | 3.68   | 2.80   | 2.06   |
| <b>Germany</b>             |                      |                      |        |        |        |        |        |
| 2-year government bonds    | 3.41                 | 0.27                 | -0.69  | 2.37   | 2.55   | 2.15   | 2.05   |
| 10-year government bonds   | 4.30                 | 1.38                 | -0.31  | 2.13   | 2.11   | 2.10   | 2.00   |
| <b>Spain</b>               |                      |                      |        |        |        |        |        |
| 3-year government bonds    | 3.62                 | 1.53                 | -0.45  | 2.66   | 2.77   | 2.41   | 2.32   |
| 5-year government bonds    | 3.91                 | 2.01                 | -0.25  | 2.73   | 2.75   | 2.50   | 2.41   |
| 10-year government bonds   | 4.42                 | 2.96                 | 0.42   | 3.18   | 3.09   | 2.90   | 2.80   |
| Risk premium               | 11                   | 158                  | 73     | 105    | 98     | 80     | 80     |
| <b>Portugal</b>            |                      |                      |        |        |        |        |        |
| 3-year government bonds    | 3.68                 | 3.05                 | -0.64  | 2.45   | 2.33   | 2.62   | 2.53   |
| 5-year government bonds    | 3.96                 | 3.63                 | -0.35  | 2.53   | 2.42   | 2.63   | 2.56   |
| 10-year government bonds   | 4.49                 | 4.35                 | 0.34   | 3.10   | 2.74   | 2.80   | 2.75   |
| Risk premium               | 19                   | 297                  | 65     | 97     | 63     | 70     | 75     |
| <b>EXCHANGE RATES</b>      |                      |                      |        |        |        |        |        |
| EUR/USD (dollars per euro) | 1.13                 | 1.26                 | 1.13   | 1.06   | 1.09   | 1.12   | 1.13   |
| EUR/GBP (pounds per euro)  | 0.66                 | 0.84                 | 0.85   | 0.87   | 0.86   | 0.84   | 0.86   |
| EUR/JPY (yen per euro)     | 129.56               | 126.06               | 128.82 | 142.85 | 156.99 | 160.00 | 156.00 |
| <b>OIL PRICE</b>           |                      |                      |        |        |        |        |        |
| Brent (\$/barrel)          | 42.3                 | 77.3                 | 74.8   | 81.3   | 77.3   | 76.0   | 73.5   |
| Brent (euros/barrel)       | 36.4                 | 60.6                 | 66.2   | 76.8   | 70.9   | 68.1   | 65.0   |

Forecasts

Change in the average for the year versus the prior year average (%), unless otherwise indicated

### International economy

|  | Average<br>2000-2007 | Average<br>2008-2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>GDP GROWTH</b>                        |                      |                      |      |      |      |      |      |
| <b>Global</b>                            | 4.4                  | 2.9                  | 6.5  | 3.5  | 3.3  | 3.1  | 3.3  |
| <b>Developed countries</b>               | 2.7                  | 1.0                  | 5.7  | 2.6  | 1.7  | 1.7  | 1.8  |
| United States                            | 2.7                  | 1.5                  | 6.1  | 2.5  | 2.9  | 2.6  | 1.9  |
| Euro area                                | 2.3                  | 0.3                  | 6.2  | 3.4  | 0.5  | 0.7  | 1.3  |
| Germany                                  | 1.6                  | 0.8                  | 3.6  | 1.4  | -0.1 | 0.0  | 0.7  |
| France                                   | 2.3                  | 0.3                  | 6.8  | 2.6  | 1.1  | 1.1  | 1.2  |
| Italy                                    | 1.5                  | -1.0                 | 8.3  | 4.1  | 1.0  | 0.8  | 1.1  |
| Portugal                                 | 1.5                  | -0.2                 | 5.7  | 6.8  | 2.3  | 1.7  | 2.3  |
| Spain                                    | 3.6                  | -0.2                 | 6.7  | 6.2  | 2.7  | 2.8  | 2.3  |
| Japan                                    | 1.4                  | 0.1                  | 2.6  | 0.9  | 1.9  | 0.8  | 1.0  |
| United Kingdom                           | 2.7                  | 0.3                  | 8.7  | 4.3  | 0.1  | 1.1  | 1.0  |
| <b>Emerging and developing countries</b> | 6.4                  | 4.4                  | 7.0  | 4.1  | 4.4  | 4.2  | 4.2  |
| China                                    | 10.6                 | 7.5                  | 8.5  | 3.0  | 5.2  | 4.6  | 4.0  |
| India                                    | 7.2                  | 5.7                  | 10.3 | 6.7  | 7.7  | 6.6  | 6.8  |
| Brazil                                   | 3.6                  | 1.2                  | 4.8  | 3.0  | 2.9  | 2.5  | 1.8  |
| Mexico                                   | 2.3                  | 0.7                  | 6.1  | 3.7  | 3.2  | 2.1  | 2.1  |
| Russia                                   | -                    | 1.0                  | 5.9  | -1.3 | 3.7  | 3.1  | 1.3  |
| Türkiye                                  | 5.5                  | 4.3                  | 11.4 | 5.5  | 5.1  | 3.4  | 3.5  |
| Poland                                   | 4.2                  | 3.2                  | 6.9  | 5.9  | 0.1  | 2.8  | 3.6  |
| <b>INFLATION</b>                         |                      |                      |      |      |      |      |      |
| <b>Global</b>                            | 4.2                  | 3.7                  | 4.7  | 8.7  | 6.8  | 5.7  | 4.3  |
| <b>Developed countries</b>               | 2.1                  | 1.5                  | 3.1  | 7.3  | 4.6  | 2.7  | 2.1  |
| United States                            | 2.8                  | 1.7                  | 4.7  | 8.0  | 4.1  | 2.9  | 2.0  |
| Euro area                                | 2.2                  | 1.3                  | 2.6  | 8.4  | 5.4  | 2.4  | 2.2  |
| Germany                                  | 1.7                  | 1.4                  | 3.2  | 8.7  | 6.0  | 2.5  | 2.2  |
| France                                   | 1.9                  | 1.3                  | 2.1  | 5.9  | 5.7  | 2.5  | 2.0  |
| Italy                                    | 2.4                  | 1.3                  | 1.9  | 8.7  | 5.9  | 1.3  | 2.0  |
| Portugal                                 | 3.1                  | 1.0                  | 1.3  | 7.8  | 4.3  | 2.4  | 2.1  |
| Spain                                    | 3.2                  | 1.2                  | 3.1  | 8.4  | 3.5  | 3.0  | 2.5  |
| Japan                                    | -0.3                 | 0.4                  | -0.2 | 2.5  | 3.3  | 2.0  | 1.5  |
| United Kingdom                           | 1.6                  | 2.2                  | 2.6  | 9.1  | 7.3  | 2.6  | 2.3  |
| <b>Emerging and developing countries</b> | 6.7                  | 5.5                  | 5.9  | 9.8  | 8.3  | 7.9  | 5.7  |
| China                                    | 1.7                  | 2.6                  | 0.9  | 2.0  | 0.2  | 0.1  | 1.4  |
| India                                    | 4.6                  | 7.2                  | 5.1  | 6.7  | 5.7  | 4.8  | 4.6  |
| Brazil                                   | 7.3                  | 5.5                  | 8.3  | 9.3  | 4.6  | 4.3  | 3.7  |
| Mexico                                   | 5.2                  | 4.1                  | 5.7  | 7.9  | 5.5  | 4.5  | 3.9  |
| Russia                                   | 14.2                 | 7.5                  | 6.7  | 13.8 | 5.9  | 6.6  | 4.5  |
| Türkiye                                  | 22.6                 | 9.8                  | 19.6 | 72.3 | 53.9 | 52.6 | 29.0 |
| Poland                                   | 3.5                  | 2.1                  | 5.2  | 13.2 | 10.8 | 4.1  | 4.6  |

Forecasts

Change in the average for the year versus the prior year average (%), unless otherwise indicated

### Spanish economy

|   | Average<br>2000-2007 | Average<br>2008-2020 | 2021       | 2022       | 2023       | 2024       | 2025       |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| <b>Macroeconomic aggregates</b>         |                      |                      |            |            |            |            |            |
| Household consumption                   | 3.7                  | -0.9                 | 7.2        | 4.9        | 1.7        | 2.5        | 2.5        |
| Government consumption                  | 4.5                  | 1.1                  | 3.6        | 0.6        | 5.2        | 3.6        | 1.6        |
| Gross fixed capital formation           | 5.7                  | -1.8                 | 2.6        | 3.3        | 2.1        | 2.7        | 3.4        |
| Capital goods                           | 4.9                  | -0.9                 | 3.3        | 2.9        | 1.1        | 1.8        | 4.3        |
| Construction                            | 5.7                  | -3.0                 | 0.5        | 2.2        | 3.0        | 3.5        | 3.0        |
| Domestic demand (vs. GDP Δ)             | 4.4                  | -0.9                 | 6.9        | 3.9        | 1.7        | 2.4        | 2.4        |
| Exports of goods and services           | 4.7                  | 1.1                  | 13.4       | 14.3       | 2.8        | 3.0        | 2.3        |
| Imports of goods and services           | 7.0                  | -1.0                 | 15.0       | 7.7        | 0.3        | 1.9        | 2.8        |
| <b>Gross domestic product</b>           | <b>3.6</b>           | <b>-0.2</b>          | <b>6.7</b> | <b>6.2</b> | <b>2.7</b> | <b>2.8</b> | <b>2.3</b> |
| <b>Other variables</b>                  |                      |                      |            |            |            |            |            |
| Employment                              | 3.2                  | -1.0                 | 7.3        | 4.1        | 3.2        | 2.3        | 2.1        |
| Unemployment rate (% of labour force)   | 10.5                 | 19.2                 | 14.9       | 13.0       | 12.2       | 11.6       | 11.2       |
| Consumer price index                    | 3.2                  | 1.2                  | 3.1        | 8.4        | 3.5        | 3.0        | 2.5        |
| Unit labour costs                       | 3.1                  | 1.2                  | 1.2        | 1.9        | 6.1        | 4.5        | 3.3        |
| Current account balance (% GDP)         | -5.8                 | -0.2                 | 0.8        | 0.4        | 2.7        | 3.1        | 3.1        |
| External funding capacity/needs (% GDP) | -5.1                 | 0.3                  | 1.6        | 1.1        | 3.6        | 4.1        | 4.1        |
| Fiscal balance (% GDP) <sup>1</sup>     | 0.3                  | -6.8                 | -6.7       | -4.6       | -3.5       | -3.0       | -2.6       |

Note: 1. Excludes losses for assistance provided to financial institutions.

Forecasts

### Portuguese economy

|   | Average<br>2000-2007 | Average<br>2008-2020 | 2021       | 2022       | 2023       | 2024       | 2025       |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| <b>Macroeconomic aggregates</b>         |                      |                      |            |            |            |            |            |
| Household consumption                   | 1.7                  | -0.1                 | 4.7        | 5.6        | 1.6        | 1.6        | 1.9        |
| Government consumption                  | 2.3                  | -0.2                 | 4.5        | 1.4        | 1.0        | 1.0        | 0.8        |
| Gross fixed capital formation           | -0.4                 | -0.8                 | 8.1        | 3.0        | 2.6        | 2.4        | 6.0        |
| Capital goods                           | 3.2                  | 2.0                  | 15.3       | 5.5        | 4.6        | -          | -          |
| Construction                            | -1.5                 | -2.3                 | 7.4        | 1.3        | -0.3       | -          | -          |
| Domestic demand (vs. GDP Δ)             | 1.3                  | -0.4                 | 6.0        | 4.7        | 1.4        | 1.7        | 2.5        |
| Exports of goods and services           | 5.3                  | 2.2                  | 12.3       | 17.4       | 4.1        | 3.7        | 4.6        |
| Imports of goods and services           | 3.6                  | 1.5                  | 12.3       | 11.1       | 2.2        | 3.8        | 5.2        |
| <b>Gross domestic product</b>           | <b>1.5</b>           | <b>-0.2</b>          | <b>5.7</b> | <b>6.8</b> | <b>2.3</b> | <b>1.7</b> | <b>2.3</b> |
| <b>Other variables</b>                  |                      |                      |            |            |            |            |            |
| Employment                              | 0.4                  | -0.6                 | 2.2        | 3.3        | 2.3        | 0.9        | 1.3        |
| Unemployment rate (% of labour force)   | 6.1                  | 11.1                 | 6.7        | 6.1        | 6.5        | 6.5        | 6.4        |
| Consumer price index                    | 3.1                  | 1.0                  | 1.3        | 7.8        | 4.3        | 2.4        | 2.1        |
| Current account balance (% GDP)         | -9.2                 | -2.7                 | -0.8       | -1.1       | 1.4        | 1.2        | 1.4        |
| External funding capacity/needs (% GDP) | -7.7                 | -1.5                 | 1.0        | -0.2       | 2.7        | 2.8        | 3.1        |
| Fiscal balance (% GDP)                  | -4.6                 | -5.1                 | -2.9       | -0.3       | 1.2        | 0.3        | 0.4        |

Forecasts

**Interest rates (%)**

|                                     | 30-September | 31-August | Monthly change (bp) | Year-to-date (bp) | Year-on-year change (bp) |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|-----------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>Euro area</b>                    |              |           |                     |                   |                          |
| ECB Refi                            | 3.65         | 4.25      | -60                 | -85.0             | -85.0                    |
| 3-month Euribor                     | 3.28         | 3.49      | -21                 | -63.0             | -68.5                    |
| 1-year Euribor                      | 2.75         | 3.09      | -34                 | -76.6             | -146.1                   |
| 1-year government bonds (Germany)   | 2.47         | 2.83      | -36                 | -79.4             | -122.2                   |
| 2-year government bonds (Germany)   | 2.07         | 2.39      | -32                 | -33.6             | -114.2                   |
| 10-year government bonds (Germany)  | 2.12         | 2.30      | -18                 | 9.9               | -84.5                    |
| 10-year government bonds (Spain)    | 2.93         | 3.13      | -21                 | -6.7              | -114.4                   |
| 10-year government bonds (Portugal) | 2.70         | 2.91      | -21                 | 4.5               | -101.0                   |
| <b>US</b>                           |              |           |                     |                   |                          |
| Fed funds (upper limit)             | 5.00         | 5.50      | -50                 | -50.0             | -50.0                    |
| 3-month SOFR                        | 4.59         | 5.02      | -42                 | -73.9             | -82.2                    |
| 1-year government bonds             | 4.00         | 4.40      | -40                 | -76.0             | -147.8                   |
| 2-year government bonds             | 3.64         | 3.92      | -28                 | -60.9             | -150.9                   |
| 10-year government bonds            | 3.78         | 3.90      | -12                 | -9.8              | -101.5                   |

**Spreads corporate bonds (bps)**

|                                | 30-September | 31-August | Monthly change (bp) | Year-to-date (bp) | Year-on-year change (bp) |
|--------------------------------|--------------|-----------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| Itraxx Corporate               | 59           | 52        | 6                   | 0.3               | -24.4                    |
| Itraxx Financials Senior       | 67           | 60        | 7                   | 0.1               | -31.5                    |
| Itraxx Subordinated Financials | 121          | 107       | 13                  | -2.1              | -61.2                    |

**Exchange rates**

|                            | 30-September | 31-August | Monthly change (%) | Year-to-date (%) | Year-on-year change (%) |
|----------------------------|--------------|-----------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| EUR/USD (dollars per euro) | 1.114        | 1.105     | 0.8                | 0.9              | 6.4                     |
| EUR/JPY (yen per euro)     | 159.940      | 161.490   | -1.0               | 2.7              | 2.5                     |
| EUR/GBP (pounds per euro)  | 0.833        | 0.841     | -1.1               | -4.0             | -3.9                    |
| USD/JPY (yen per dollar)   | 143.630      | 146.170   | -1.7               | 1.8              | -3.6                    |

**Commodities**

|                     | 30-September | 31-August | Monthly change (%) | Year-to-date (%) | Year-on-year change (%) |
|---------------------|--------------|-----------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| CRB Commodity Index | 540.3        | 536.4     | 0.7                | 5.9              | -1.4                    |
| Brent (\$/barrel)   | 71.8         | 78.8      | -8.9               | -6.8             | -21.1                   |
| Gold (\$/ounce)     | 2,634.6      | 2,503.4   | 5.2                | 27.7             | 44.5                    |

**Equity**

|                          | 30-September | 31-August | Monthly change (%) | Year-to-date (%) | Year-on-year change (%) |
|--------------------------|--------------|-----------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| S&P 500 (USA)            | 5,762.5      | 5,648.4   | 2.0                | 20.8             | 36.2                    |
| Eurostoxx 50 (euro area) | 5,000.5      | 4,958.0   | 0.9                | 10.6             | 22.1                    |
| Ibex 35 (Spain)          | 11,877.3     | 11,401.9  | 4.2                | 17.6             | 29.6                    |
| PSI 20 (Portugal)        | 6,792.9      | 6,760.2   | 0.5                | 6.2              | 15.2                    |
| Nikkei 225 (Japan)       | 37,919.6     | 38,647.8  | -1.9               | 13.3             | 21.4                    |
| MSCI Emerging            | 1,170.9      | 1,099.9   | 6.4                | 14.4             | 24.7                    |

Year-on-year (%) change, unless otherwise specified

## UNITED STATES

|   | 2022  | 2023  | Q3 2023 | Q4 2023 | Q1 2024 | Q2 2024 | 07/24 | 08/24 | 09/24 |
|---|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Activity</b>                                 |       |       |         |         |         |         |       |       |       |
| Real GDP  | 2.5   | 2.9   | 3.2     | 3.2     | 2.9     | 3.0     | –     | –     | –     |
| Retail sales (excluding cars and petrol)        | 8.6   | 5.3   | 4.6     | 5.0     | 2.9     | 3.4     | 3.3   | 3.3   | ...   |
| Consumer confidence (value)                     | 104.5 | 105.4 | 109.0   | 102.7   | 106.3   | 98.9    | 101.9 | 105.6 | 98.7  |
| Industrial production                           | 3.4   | 0.2   | –0.1    | –0.1    | –0.5    | 0.1     | –0.7  | 0.0   | ...   |
| Manufacturing activity index (ISM) (value)      | 53.5  | 47.1  | 47.6    | 46.9    | 49.1    | 48.8    | 46.8  | 47.2  | 47.2  |
| Housing starts (thousands)                      | 1,552 | 1,421 | 1,380   | 1,481   | 1,407   | 1,340   | 1,237 | 1,356 | ...   |
| Case-Shiller home price index (value)           | 307   | 312   | 316     | 322     | 325     | 329     | 331   | ...   | ...   |
| Unemployment rate (% lab. force)                | 3.6   | 3.6   | 3.7     | 3.7     | 3.8     | 4.0     | 4.3   | 4.2   | 4.1   |
| Employment-population ratio (% pop. > 16 years) | 60.0  | 60.3  | 60.4    | 60.3    | 60.2    | 60.1    | 60.0  | 60.0  | 60.2  |
| Trade balance <sup>1</sup> (% GDP)              | –3.8  | –3.1  | –3.0    | –2.8    | –2.8    | –2.8    | –2.9  | ...   | ...   |
| <b>Prices</b>                                   |       |       |         |         |         |         |       |       |       |
| Headline inflation                              | 8.0   | 4.1   | 3.5     | 3.2     | 3.2     | 3.2     | 2.9   | 2.5   | ...   |
| Core inflation                                  | 6.2   | 4.8   | 4.4     | 4.0     | 3.8     | 3.4     | 3.2   | 3.2   | ...   |

## JAPAN

|  | 2022 | 2023 | Q3 2023 | Q4 2023 | Q1 2024 | Q2 2024 | 07/24 | 08/24 | 09/24 |
|--|------|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Activity</b>                          |      |      |         |         |         |         |       |       |       |
| Real GDP                                 | 1.2  | 1.7  | 1.3     | 0.9     | –0.9    | –1.0    | –     | –     | –     |
| Consumer confidence (value)              | 32.2 | 35.2 | 36.2    | 36.5    | 38.9    | 37.0    | 36.7  | 36.7  | 36.9  |
| Industrial production                    | 0.0  | –1.4 | –3.6    | –0.9    | –4.3    | –2.9    | –0.4  | –3.3  | ...   |
| Business activity index (Tankan) (value) | 9.5  | 7.0  | 9.0     | 13.0    | 11.0    | 13.0    | –     | –     | –     |
| Unemployment rate (% lab. force)         | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.6     | 2.5     | 2.5     | 2.6     | 2.7   | 2.5   | ...   |
| Trade balance <sup>1</sup> (% GDP)       | –2.1 | –3.0 | –2.7    | –1.8    | –1.2    | –1.0    | –1.0  | –1.1  | ...   |
| <b>Prices</b>                            |      |      |         |         |         |         |       |       |       |
| Headline inflation                       | 2.5  | 3.3  | 3.1     | 2.9     | 2.5     | 2.7     | 2.7   | 3.0   | ...   |
| Core inflation                           | 1.1  | 3.9  | 4.3     | 3.9     | 3.2     | 2.2     | 1.9   | 2.1   | ...   |

## CHINA

|                                     | 2022 | 2023 | Q3 2023 | Q4 2023 | Q1 2024 | Q2 2024 | 07/24 | 08/24 | 09/24 |
|-------------------------------------|------|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Activity</b>                     |      |      |         |         |         |         |       |       |       |
| Real GDP                            | 3.0  | 5.2  | 4.9     | 5.2     | 5.3     | 4.7     | –     | –     | –     |
| Retail sales                        | –0.8 | 7.8  | 4.2     | 8.3     | 4.7     | 2.6     | 2.7   | 2.1   | ...   |
| Industrial production               | 3.4  | 4.6  | 4.2     | 6.0     | 5.8     | 5.9     | 5.1   | 4.5   | ...   |
| PMI manufacturing (value)           | 49.1 | 49.9 | 49.7    | 49.3    | 49.7    | 49.8    | 49.4  | 49.1  | 49.8  |
| <b>Foreign sector</b>               |      |      |         |         |         |         |       |       |       |
| Trade balance <sup>1,2</sup>        | 899  | 865  | 901     | 865     | 841     | 864     | 872   | 895   | ...   |
| Exports                             | 7.1  | –5.1 | –10.8   | –3.3    | –1.7    | 4.4     | 6.7   | 8.3   | ...   |
| Imports                             | 0.7  | –5.5 | –8.5    | 0.9     | 1.6     | 2.5     | 7.2   | 0.5   | ...   |
| <b>Prices</b>                       |      |      |         |         |         |         |       |       |       |
| Headline inflation                  | 2.0  | 0.2  | –0.1    | –0.3    | 0.0     | 0.3     | 0.5   | 0.6   | ...   |
| Official interest rate <sup>3</sup> | 3.65 | 3.45 | 3.5     | 3.5     | 3.5     | 3.5     | 3.4   | 3.4   | 3.4   |
| Renminbi per dollar                 | 6.7  | 7.1  | 7.2     | 7.2     | 7.2     | 7.2     | 7.3   | 7.2   | 7.1   |

Notes: 1. Cumulative figure over last 12 months. 2. Billion dollars. 3. End of period.

Source: CaixaBank Research, based on data from the Department of Economic Analysis, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Federal Reserve, Standard &amp; Poor's, ISM, National Bureau of Statistics of Japan, Bank of Japan, National Bureau of Statistics of China and Refinitiv.

## EURO AREA

## Activity and employment indicators

Values, unless otherwise specified

|   | 2022  | 2023  | Q3 2023 | Q4 2023 | Q1 2024 | Q2 2024 | 07/24 | 08/24 | 09/24 |
|---|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| Retail sales (year-on-year change)          | 1.4   | -1.9  | -2.2    | -0.7    | -0.2    | 0.3     | -0.1  | 0.8   | ...   |
| Industrial production (year-on-year change) | 2.3   | -2.1  | -4.8    | -3.7    | -4.8    | -3.6    | -2.2  | ...   | ...   |
| Consumer confidence                         | -21.9 | -17.4 | -16.3   | -16.7   | -15.5   | -14.3   | -13.0 | -13.4 | -12.9 |
| Economic sentiment                          | 102.1 | 96.4  | 94.3    | 94.8    | 96.0    | 95.9    | 96.0  | 96.5  | 96.2  |
| Manufacturing PMI                           | 52.1  | 45.0  | 43.2    | 43.9    | 46.4    | 46.3    | 45.8  | 45.8  | 45.0  |
| Services PMI                                | 52.1  | 51.2  | 49.2    | 48.4    | 50.0    | 53.1    | 51.9  | 52.9  | 51.4  |
| <b>Labour market</b>                        |       |       |         |         |         |         |       |       |       |
| Employment (people) (year-on-year change)   | 2.2   | 1.4   | 1.4     | 1.2     | 1.0     | ...     | -     | -     | -     |
| <b>Unemployment rate (% labour force)</b>   | 6.8   | 6.6   | 6.6     | 6.5     | 6.5     | 6.5     | 6.4   | 6.4   | ...   |
| Germany (% labour force)                    | 3.1   | 3.0   | 3.0     | 3.1     | 3.3     | 3.5     | 3.5   | 3.5   | ...   |
| France (% labour force)                     | 7.3   | 7.4   | 7.4     | 7.5     | 7.5     | 7.5     | 7.5   | 7.5   | ...   |
| Italy (% labour force)                      | 8.1   | 7.7   | 7.7     | 7.4     | 7.2     | 6.8     | 6.4   | 6.2   | ...   |
| <b>Real GDP (year-on-year change)</b>       | 3.4   | 0.5   | 0.0     | 0.2     | 0.5     | 0.6     | -     | -     | -     |
| Germany (year-on-year change)               | 1.5   | -0.1  | -0.3    | -0.2    | -0.1    | 0.0     | -     | -     | -     |
| France (year-on-year change)                | 2.6   | 1.1   | 0.9     | 1.3     | 1.5     | 1.0     | -     | -     | -     |
| Italy (year-on-year change)                 | 4.9   | 0.8   | 0.1     | 0.3     | 0.2     | 0.6     | -     | -     | -     |

## Prices

Year-on-year change (%), unless otherwise specified

|         | 2022 | 2023 | Q3 2023 | Q4 2023 | Q1 2024 | Q2 2024 | 07/24 | 08/24 | 09/24 |
|---------|------|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| General | 8.4  | 5.5  | 5.0     | 2.7     | 2.6     | 2.5     | 2.6   | 2.2   | 1.8   |
| Core    | 3.9  | 5.0  | 5.1     | 3.7     | 3.1     | 2.8     | 2.9   | 2.8   | 2.7   |

## Foreign sector

Cumulative balance over the last 12 months as % of GDP of the last 4 quarters, unless otherwise specified

|  | 2022 | 2023 | Q3 2023 | Q4 2023 | Q1 2024 | Q2 2024 | 07/24 | 08/24 | 09/24 |
|--|------|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Current balance</b>                                     | 0.0  | 2.1  | 1.6     | 2.1     | 2.6     | 3.2     | 3.4   | ...   | ...   |
| Germany  | 4.4  | 5.9  | 5.5     | 5.9     | 6.2     | 6.5     | 6.5   | ...   | ...   |
| France   | -1.2 | -1.0 | -0.9    | -1.0    | -0.6    | -1.1    | -1.0  | ...   | ...   |
| Italy  | -1.5 | 0.5  | 0.0     | 0.5     | 1.1     | 1.6     | 1.5   | ...   | ...   |
| <b>Nominal effective exchange rate<sup>1</sup> (value)</b> | 90.9 | 94.7 | 95.9    | 95.1    | 95.2    | 95.2    | 95.5  | 95.7  | 95.6  |

## Credit and deposits of non-financial sectors

Year-on-year change (%), unless otherwise specified

|   | 2022 | 2023 | Q3 2023 | Q4 2023 | Q1 2024 | Q2 2024 | 07/24 | 08/24 | 09/24 |
|---|------|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Private sector financing</b>   |      |      |         |         |         |         |       |       |       |
| Credit to non-financial firms <sup>2</sup>                                | 6.7  | 2.7  | 1.1     | 0.1     | 0.3     | 0.4     | 0.6   | 0.8   | ...   |
| Credit to households <sup>2,3</sup>                                       | 4.4  | 1.7  | 1.1     | 0.5     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.5   | 0.6   | ...   |
| Interest rate on loans to non-financial firms <sup>4</sup> (%)            | 1.8  | 4.6  | 5.0     | 5.2     | 5.1     | 5.1     | 5.1   | 5.0   | ...   |
| Interest rate on loans to households for house purchases <sup>5</sup> (%) | 2.0  | 4.4  | 4.7     | 4.9     | 4.9     | 4.8     | 4.8   | 4.7   | ...   |
| <b>Deposits</b>   |      |      |         |         |         |         |       |       |       |
| On demand deposits  | 6.3  | -8.5 | -11.3   | -10.7   | -8.8    | -5.5    | -3.6  | -2.5  | ...   |
| Other short-term deposits   | 4.5  | 21.1 | 23.2    | 21.0    | 18.4    | 14.4    | 11.4  | 10.6  | ...   |
| Marketable instruments  | 3.7  | 20.3 | 20.4    | 19.9    | 20.5    | 19.7    | 21.4  | 22.0  | ...   |
| Interest rate on deposits up to 1 year from households (%)                | 0.5  | 2.7  | 3.0     | 3.3     | 3.2     | 3.1     | 3.0   | 3.0   | ...   |

**Notes:** 1. Weighted by flow of foreign trade. Higher figures indicate the currency has appreciated. 2. Data adjusted for sales and securitization. 3. Including NPISH. 4. Loans of more than one million euros with a floating rate and an initial rate fixation period of up to one year. 5. Loans with a floating rate and an initial rate fixation period of up to one year.

**Source:** CaixaBank Research, based on data from the Eurostat, European Central Bank, European Commission, national statistics institutes and Markit.

### Activity and employment indicators

Year-on-year change (%), unless otherwise specified

|  | 2022       | 2023       | Q3 2023    | Q4 2023    | Q1 2024    | Q2 2024    | 07/24 | 08/24 | 09/24 |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Industry</b>  |            |            |            |            |            |            |       |       |       |
| Industrial production index                              | 2.2        | -1.1       | -2.1       | -0.8       | -0.4       | 0.1        | -0.4  | -0.1  | ...   |
| Indicator of confidence in industry (value)              | -0.8       | -6.5       | -8.2       | -8.1       | -5.1       | -5.5       | -4.3  | -3.4  | -0.7  |
| Manufacturing PMI (value)                                | 51.0       | 48.0       | 47.3       | 45.9       | 50.7       | 52.8       | 51.0  | 50.5  | 53.0  |
| <b>Construction</b>                                      |            |            |            |            |            |            |       |       |       |
| Building permits (cumulative over 12 months)             | 15.4       | 1.3        | 4.3        | 0.8        | 2.9        | 4.0        | 4.8   | ...   | ...   |
| House sales (cumulative over 12 months)                  | 29.0       | 0.1        | -3.5       | -9.3       | -10.5      | -9.6       | -7.7  | ...   | ...   |
| House prices   | 7.4        | 4.0        | 4.5        | 4.2        | 6.3        | 7.8        | ...   | ...   | ...   |
| <b>Services</b>  |            |            |            |            |            |            |       |       |       |
| Foreign tourists (cumulative over 12 months)             | 129.8      | 18.9       | 21.9       | 18.9       | 15.8       | 14.3       | 13.7  | 12.8  | ...   |
| Services PMI (value)                                     | 52.5       | 53.6       | 50.9       | 51.2       | 54.3       | 56.6       | 53.9  | 54.6  | 57.0  |
| <b>Consumption</b>                                       |            |            |            |            |            |            |       |       |       |
| Retail sales <sup>1</sup>                                | 2.3        | 2.5        | 2.0        | 2.8        | 1.1        | 0.4        | 1.1   | 2.3   | ...   |
| Car registrations  | -3.0       | 18.5       | 6.9        | 11.9       | 4.2        | 9.6        | 3.4   | -6.5  | 6.3   |
| Consumer confidence index (value)                        | -26.5      | -19.2      | -16.1      | -19.1      | -17.2      | -14.4      | -13.6 | -15.0 | -12.3 |
| <b>Labour market</b>                                     |            |            |            |            |            |            |       |       |       |
| Employment <sup>2</sup>                                  | 3.6        | 3.1        | 3.4        | 3.6        | 3.0        | 2.0        | -     | -     | -     |
| Unemployment rate (% labour force)                       | 13.0       | 12.2       | 11.9       | 11.8       | 12.3       | 11.3       | -     | -     | -     |
| Registered as employed with Social Security <sup>3</sup> | 3.9        | 2.7        | 2.7        | 2.6        | 2.6        | 2.4        | 2.4   | 2.3   | 2.3   |
| <b>GDP</b>   | <b>6.2</b> | <b>2.7</b> | <b>2.2</b> | <b>2.3</b> | <b>2.5</b> | <b>3.1</b> | -     | -     | -     |

### Prices

Year-on-year change (%), unless otherwise specified

|         | 2022 | 2023 | Q3 2023 | Q4 2023 | Q1 2024 | Q2 2024 | 07/24 | 08/24 | 09/24 |
|---------|------|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| General | 8.4  | 3.6  | 2.8     | 3.3     | 3.1     | 3.5     | 2.8   | 2.3   | 1.5   |
| Core    | 5.1  | 6.1  | 6.0     | 4.5     | 3.5     | 3.0     | 2.8   | 2.7   | 2.4   |

### Foreign sector

Cumulative balance over the last 12 months in billions of euros, unless otherwise specified

|  | 2022        | 2023        | Q3 2023     | Q4 2023     | Q1 2024     | Q2 2024     | 07/24       | 08/24 | 09/24 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|
| <b>Trade of goods</b>                                    |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |       |       |
| Exports (year-on-year change, cumulative over 12 months) | 22.9        | -1.4        | 4.5         | -1.4        | -6.9        | -4.9        | -3.8        | ...   | ...   |
| Imports (year-on-year change, cumulative over 12 months) | 33.4        | -7.2        | -1.2        | -7.2        | -9.8        | -7.1        | -6.2        | ...   | ...   |
| <b>Current balance</b>                                   | <b>4.8</b>  | <b>39.8</b> | <b>36.3</b> | <b>39.8</b> | <b>41.2</b> | <b>45.3</b> | <b>47.8</b> | ...   | ...   |
| Goods and services                                       | 12.1        | 58.8        | 52.6        | 58.8        | 60.5        | 65.4        | 68.0        | ...   | ...   |
| Primary and secondary income                             | -7.3        | -19.1       | -16.3       | -19.1       | -19.2       | -20.2       | -20.2       | ...   | ...   |
| <b>Net lending (+) / borrowing (-) capacity</b>          | <b>17.5</b> | <b>56.0</b> | <b>50.5</b> | <b>56.0</b> | <b>56.0</b> | <b>61.4</b> | <b>63.9</b> | ...   | ...   |

### Credit and deposits in non-financial sectors<sup>4</sup>

Year-on-year change (%), unless otherwise specified

|  | 2022        | 2023        | Q3 2023     | Q4 2023     | Q1 2024     | Q2 2024     | 07/24       | 08/24       | 09/24 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------|
| <b>Deposits</b>                          |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |       |
| Household and company deposits           | 3.1         | 0.3         | -1.3        | 0.3         | 3.3         | 5.2         | 4.2         | 4.8         | ...   |
| Demand and notice deposits               | 3.6         | -7.4        | -6.8        | -7.4        | -5.2        | -1.9        | -2.6        | -1.5        | ...   |
| Time and repo deposits                   | -3.0        | 100.5       | 74.4        | 100.5       | 96.7        | 68.0        | 58.6        | 52.9        | ...   |
| General government deposits <sup>5</sup> | -0.8        | 0.5         | 14.6        | 0.5         | -4.6        | -4.1        | 6.3         | 9.4         | ...   |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                             | <b>4.8</b>  | <b>0.3</b>  | <b>-0.2</b> | <b>0.3</b>  | <b>2.7</b>  | <b>4.5</b>  | <b>4.4</b>  | <b>5.1</b>  | ...   |
| <b>Outstanding balance of credit</b>     |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |       |
| Private sector                           | -0.4        | -3.4        | -3.5        | -3.4        | -2.6        | -1.3        | -1.1        | -0.7        | ...   |
| Non-financial firms                      | -0.7        | -4.7        | -4.8        | -4.7        | -3.6        | -1.8        | -1.7        | -1.3        | ...   |
| Households - housing                     | -0.2        | -3.2        | -3.3        | -3.2        | -2.5        | -1.5        | -1.0        | -0.7        | ...   |
| Households - other purposes              | 0.0         | -0.5        | -0.4        | -0.5        | -0.1        | 0.7         | 0.3         | 0.5         | ...   |
| General government                       | 0.6         | -3.5        | -4.1        | -3.5        | -4.8        | -2.7        | -6.3        | -7.5        | ...   |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                             | <b>-0.3</b> | <b>-3.4</b> | <b>-3.5</b> | <b>-3.4</b> | <b>-2.7</b> | <b>-1.4</b> | <b>-1.4</b> | <b>-1.2</b> | ...   |
| <b>NPL ratio (%)<sup>6</sup></b>         | <b>3.5</b>  | <b>3.5</b>  | <b>3.6</b>  | <b>3.5</b>  | <b>3.6</b>  | <b>3.4</b>  | <b>3.4</b>  | ...         | ...   |

Notes: 1. Deflated, excluding service stations. 2. LFS estimate. 3. Average monthly figures. 4. Aggregate figures for the Spanish banking sector and residents in Spain. 5. Public-sector deposits, excluding repos. 6. Data at the period end.

Sources: CaixaBank Research, based on data from the Ministry of Economy, the Ministry of Transport, Mobility and Urban Agenda (MITMA), the Ministry of Inclusion, Social Security and Migration (MISSM), the National Statistics Institute (INE), S&P Global PMI, the European Commission, the Department of Customs and Excise Duties and the Bank of Spain.

## Activity and employment indicators

Year-on-year change (%), unless otherwise specified

|  | 2022  | 2023  | Q4 2023 | Q1 2024 | Q2 2024 | Q3 2024 | 07/24 | 08/24 | 09/24 |
|--|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| Coincident economic activity index                     | 5.7   | 3.3   | 2.6     | 2.0     | 1.4     | ...     | 1.1   | 0.9   | ...   |
| <b>Industry</b>  |       |       |         |         |         |         |       |       |       |
| Industrial production index                            | 0.8   | -3.1  | -3.5    | 1.4     | 1.4     | ...     | -3.9  | -1.7  | ...   |
| Confidence indicator in industry ( <i>value</i> )      | -3.4  | -7.4  | -9.3    | -7.9    | -6.7    | -6.2    | -6.7  | -6.5  | -5.5  |
| <b>Construction</b>                                    |       |       |         |         |         |         |       |       |       |
| Building permits - new housing (number of homes)       | 6.2   | 7.5   | 4.9     | -19.6   | 6.1     | ...     | 13.4  | ...   | ...   |
| House sales  | 1.3   | -18.7 | -11.4   | -4.1    | 10.4    | ...     | -     | -     | -     |
| House prices ( <i>euro/m<sup>2</sup> - valuation</i> ) | 13.8  | 9.1   | 6.4     | 5.5     | 6.8     | ...     | 7.4   | 8.2   | ...   |
| <b>Services</b>  |       |       |         |         |         |         |       |       |       |
| Foreign tourists ( <i>cumulative over 12 months</i> )  | 158.9 | 19.1  | 19.1    | 13.1    | 9.5     | ...     | 9.4   | 8.8   | ...   |
| Confidence indicator in services ( <i>value</i> )      | 15.2  | 7.6   | 1.7     | 6.3     | 4.3     | -0.4    | -0.4  | -1.6  | 0.8   |
| <b>Consumption</b>                                     |       |       |         |         |         |         |       |       |       |
| Retail sales   | 5.5   | 1.1   | 0.6     | 1.8     | 2.2     | ...     | 2.4   | 5.4   | ...   |
| Coincident indicator for private consumption           | 3.9   | 2.4   | 2.2     | 1.7     | 1.5     | ...     | 1.6   | 1.7   | ...   |
| Consumer confidence index ( <i>value</i> )             | -29.7 | -28.6 | -27.2   | -24.6   | -18.7   | -14.3   | -15.4 | -14.3 | -13.1 |
| <b>Labour market</b>                                   |       |       |         |         |         |         |       |       |       |
| Employment   | 3.3   | 2.3   | 2.3     | 1.4     | 1.0     | ...     | 0.8   | 0.9   | ...   |
| Unemployment rate ( <i>% labour force</i> )            | 6.1   | 6.5   | 6.6     | 6.8     | 6.1     | ...     | 6.5   | 6.4   | ...   |
| <b>GDP</b>   | 7.0   | 2.5   | 2.1     | 1.4     | 1.6     | ...     | -     | -     | -     |

## Prices

Year-on-year change (%), unless otherwise specified

|         | 2022 | 2023 | Q4 2023 | Q1 2024 | Q2 2024 | Q3 2024 | 07/24 | 08/24 | 09/24 |
|---------|------|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| General | 7.8  | 4.4  | 1.7     | 2.2     | 2.7     | 2.2     | 2.5   | 1.9   | 2.1   |
| Core    | 5.6  | 5.1  | 3.0     | 2.3     | 2.4     | 2.5     | 2.4   | 2.4   | 2.8   |

## Foreign sector

Cumulative balance over the last 12 months in billions of euros, unless otherwise specified

|   | 2022 | 2023 | Q4 2023 | Q1 2024 | Q2 2024 | Q3 2024 | 07/24 | 08/24 | 09/24 |
|---|------|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Trade of goods</b>   |      |      |         |         |         |         |       |       |       |
| Exports ( <i>year-on-year change, cumulative over 12 months</i> ) | 23.2 | -1.4 | -1.4    | -5.5    | -3.7    | ...     | -0.8  | ...   | ...   |
| Imports ( <i>year-on-year change, cumulative over 12 months</i> ) | 31.7 | -4.0 | -4.0    | -7.3    | -5.6    | ...     | -3.7  | ...   | ...   |
| <b>Current balance</b>  | -2.8 | 3.6  | 3.6     | 5.1     | 5.8     | ...     | 6.3   | ...   | ...   |
| Goods and services  | -4.7 | 3.3  | 3.3     | 4.6     | 5.3     | ...     | 5.1   | ...   | ...   |
| Primary and secondary income                                      | 1.9  | 0.4  | 0.4     | 0.5     | 0.6     | ...     | 1.1   | ...   | ...   |
| <b>Net lending (+) / borrowing (-) capacity</b>                   | -0.5 | 7.2  | 7.2     | 8.8     | 9.2     | ...     | 9.6   | ...   | ...   |

## Credit and deposits in non-financial sectors

Year-on-year change (%), unless otherwise specified

|  | 2022 | 2023  | Q4 2023 | Q1 2024 | Q2 2024 | Q3 2024 | 07/24 | 08/24 | 09/24 |
|--|------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Deposits<sup>1</sup></b>                      |      |       |         |         |         |         |       |       |       |
| Household and company deposits                   | 6.4  | -2.3  | -2.3    | 2.7     | 5.6     | ...     | 5.1   | 5.8   | ...   |
| Sight and savings                                | 7.3  | -14.8 | -14.8   | -11.2   | -4.6    | ...     | -5.2  | -7.5  | ...   |
| Term and notice                                  | 5.2  | 14.8  | 14.8    | 20.2    | 17.7    | ...     | 17.3  | 22.5  | ...   |
| General government deposits                      | 12.4 | -12.4 | -12.4   | 9.1     | 4.5     | ...     | 15.0  | 10.2  | ...   |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                     | 6.5  | -2.6  | -2.6    | 2.9     | 5.6     | ...     | 5.4   | 6.0   | ...   |
| <b>Outstanding balance of credit<sup>1</sup></b> |      |       |         |         |         |         |       |       |       |
| Private sector                                   | 1.7  | -1.5  | -1.5    | -0.8    | -0.3    | ...     | 0.2   | 0.5   | ...   |
| Non-financial firms                              | -0.6 | -2.1  | -2.1    | -1.7    | -1.7    | ...     | -1.0  | -1.2  | ...   |
| Households - housing                             | 3.2  | -1.5  | -1.5    | -0.8    | 0.0     | ...     | 0.2   | 0.9   | ...   |
| Households - other purposes                      | 2.9  | 0.2   | 0.2     | 2.0     | 2.7     | ...     | 3.3   | 3.7   | ...   |
| General government                               | -2.7 | -5.5  | -5.5    | 5.9     | -5.8    | ...     | -2.3  | -3.4  | ...   |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                     | 1.6  | -1.6  | -1.6    | -0.5    | -0.5    | ...     | 0.1   | 0.4   | ...   |
| <b>NPL ratio (%)<sup>2</sup></b>                 | 3.0  | 2.7   | 2.7     | 2.7     | 2.6     | ...     | -     | -     | -     |

Notes: 1. Residents in Portugal. The credit variables exclude securitisations. 2. Period-end figure.

Source: CaixaBank Research, based on data from the National Statistics Institute of Portugal, Bank of Portugal and Refinitiv.